

HOUSE BILL NO. 352

INTRODUCED BY J. ANDERSEN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING THAT A TRANSPORTATION PERMIT MUST BE ISSUED TO ALLOW THE MOVEMENT OF LIVESTOCK INTO AN ADJOINING COUNTY OR THE COUNTY IMMEDIATELY ADJOINING THE ADJOINING COUNTY TO LAND OWNED OR CONTROLLED BY THE OWNER FOR THE PURPOSE OF GRAZING; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 81-3-203, 81-3-211, AND 87-4-415, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 81-3-203, MCA, is amended to read:

"81-3-203. Duties of state stock inspectors and deputy stock inspectors. (1) State stock inspectors and deputy state stock inspectors, upon the application of the owner or the ~~duly~~ authorized agent of the owner of livestock, shall inspect the livestock ~~which~~ that is intended for sale, removal, shipment, or slaughter at a licensed slaughter plant and issue a certificate of inspection ~~therefor~~ if it appears with reasonable certainty that the applicant is the owner of the livestock or has the lawful right to the possession ~~thereof~~ of the livestock.

(2) The inspection ~~shall~~ must include an examination of the livestock and all marks and brands ~~thereon~~ on the livestock to identify ownership of the livestock. The certificate of inspection ~~shall~~ must be made in triplicate and ~~shall~~ must specify:

(a) the date of inspection;

(b) the place of origin and place of destination of the shipment;

(c) the name and address of the owner of the livestock or of the applicant for inspection and the purchaser or transferee;

(d) if applicable, the class of the animal;

(e) the marks and brands, if any, upon the animal; and

(f) any other information upon the form of certificate ~~as that~~ the department may ~~from time to time~~ require.

(3) One copy of the certificate ~~shall~~ must be retained by the inspector, one copy ~~shall~~ must be furnished by the inspector to the owner or shipper of the livestock, and one copy ~~shall~~ must be filed by the inspector with

the department within 5 days.

~~(3)~~(4) (a) If it appears with reasonable certainty that the applicant is the owner of the livestock or has the lawful right to the possession ~~thereof~~ of the livestock, the state stock inspectors or deputy state stock inspectors, upon application of an owner or ~~his~~ the owner's agent of the livestock to be consigned and delivered directly to a licensed livestock market or licensed livestock slaughterhouse located in another county of the state or delivered directly to a shipping point ~~duly~~ approved by the department where a livestock inspector is available for inspection in an adjoining county or for the purposes of a transportation permit, the county immediately adjoining the adjoining county, shall issue to the person a separate market consignment permit or transportation permit for each owner when the owner or owners or their ~~duly~~ authorized agents sign the permit certifying the brands, description, and destination of the livestock.

(b) The market consignment permit or transportation permit ~~shall~~ must be made in triplicate; ~~shall and must~~ specify:

(i) the date and time issued;

(ii) the place of origin and place of destination of the shipment;

(iii) the name and address of the owner of the livestock and the name and address of the person actually transporting the livestock if different ~~than~~ from the owner;

(iv) the kind of livestock;

(v) the marks and brands, if any, upon the livestock;

(vi) a description of the vehicle or vehicles to be used to transport the livestock, ~~to include~~ including the license number of the vehicles; and

(vii) any other information upon the form of permit ~~as that~~ that the department may ~~from time to time~~ require.

(c) Any permit ~~so~~ issued pursuant to this subsection (4) ~~is shall be~~ good for shipment within 36 hours from date and time of issue; ~~however, permits~~ Permits that are not used within this time limitation must be returned to the issuing officer to be canceled and to release the permittee from performance.

(d) One copy of the permit ~~shall~~ must be retained by the inspector, one copy ~~shall~~ must be filed by the inspector with the department within 5 days of the date of issue, and one copy ~~shall~~ must be furnished by the inspector to the owner or shipper of the livestock; ~~which~~ The copy of the permit given to the owner or shipper ~~shall~~ must accompany the shipment and must be delivered to the state stock inspector at the livestock market or shipping point where the livestock is delivered.

~~(4)~~(5) (a) Upon application of an owner or ~~his~~ the owner's agent, when it appears with reasonable

1 certainty that the applicant is the owner of the livestock or has lawful right to the possession ~~thereof~~ of the
2 livestock, a state stock inspector shall issue a transportation permit ~~which that~~ will allow the movement of the
3 livestock into an adjoining county or the county immediately adjoining the adjoining county to land owned or
4 controlled by the owner or ~~his~~ the owner's agent for purposes of grazing.

5 (b) The transportation permit ~~shall~~ must state the breed, description, marks and brands, if any, head
6 count, and description of land to and from which the livestock will be moved. The permit is valid as provided in
7 81-3-211(6)(d).

8 (c) A state stock inspector may enter the premises where the livestock ~~so moved~~ have been transported
9 and inspect any livestock moved under the transportation permit or any livestock commingled ~~therewith~~ with
10 livestock moved under the transportation permit.

11 ~~(5)(6)~~ Any person transporting strays or livestock not lawfully under ~~his~~ that person's control is guilty
12 of a misdemeanor and punishable as provided in 81-3-231."
13

14 **Section 2.** Section 81-3-211, MCA, is amended to read:

15 **"81-3-211. Inspection of livestock before change of ownership or removal from county --**
16 **transportation permits.** (1) For the purposes of this section:

17 (a) "Family business entity" means:

18 (i) a corporation whose stock is owned solely by members of the same family;

19 (ii) a partnership in which the partners are all members of the same family;

20 (iii) an association whose members are all members of the same family; or

21 (iv) any other entity owned solely by members of the same family.

22 (b) "Members of the same family" means a group whose membership is determined by including an
23 individual, the individual's spouse, and the individual's parents, children, grandchildren, and the spouses of each.

24 (c) "Rodeo producer" means a person who produces or furnishes livestock that is used for rodeo
25 purposes.

26 (2) Except as otherwise provided in this part, it is unlawful to remove or cause to be removed from a
27 county in this state any livestock or to transfer ownership by sale or otherwise or for an intended purchaser or
28 a purchaser's agent to take possession of any livestock subject to title passing upon meeting or satisfaction of
29 any conditions, unless the livestock have been inspected for brands by a state stock inspector or deputy state
30 stock inspector and a certificate of the inspection has been issued in connection with and for the purpose of the

1 transportation or removal or of the change of ownership as provided in this part. The inspection must be made
2 in daylight. However, the change of ownership inspection requirements of this subsection do not apply when the
3 change of ownership transaction is accomplished without the livestock changing premises, involves part of a
4 herd to which livestock have not been added other than by natural increase or after brand inspection, and is
5 between:

6 (a) members of the same family;

7 (b) a member of one family and the same family's business entity; or

8 (c) the same family's business entities.

9 (3) (a) It is unlawful to sell or offer for sale at a livestock market any livestock originating within any
10 county in this state in which a livestock market is maintained or transported under a market consignment permit
11 until the livestock has been inspected for marks and brands by a state stock inspector, as provided in this part.

12 (b) It is unlawful to slaughter livestock at a licensed livestock slaughterhouse unless the livestock has
13 been inspected for marks or brands by a state or deputy state stock inspector.

14 (4) It is unlawful to remove or cause to be removed any livestock from the premises of a livestock
15 market in this state unless the livestock has been released by a state stock inspector and a certificate of release
16 for the livestock has been issued in connection with and for the purpose of the removal from the premises of the
17 livestock market. The release obtained pursuant to this subsection will permit the movement of the released
18 livestock directly to the destination shown on the certificate.

19 (5) The person in charge of livestock being removed from a county in this state, when inspection is
20 required by this section, when a change of ownership has occurred, or when moved under a market
21 consignment permit or a market release certificate, must have in the person's possession the certificate of
22 inspection, market consignment permit, transportation permit, or market release certificate and shall exhibit the
23 certificate to any sheriff, deputy sheriff, constable, highway patrol officer, state stock inspector, or deputy state
24 stock inspector upon request. Section 81-3-204 must be extended to livestock transported or sold under the
25 permits.

26 (6) The following transportation permits may be issued:

27 (a) If a saddle, work, or show horse is being transported from county to county in this state by the owner
28 for the owner's personal use or business or if cattle are being transported from county to county in this state by
29 their owner for show purposes and there is no change of ownership, the inspection certificate required by this
30 section may be endorsed, as to the purpose and extent of transportation, by the inspector issuing the certificate

1 in order to serve as a travel permit in this state for a period not to exceed 1 year for the horse or cattle described
2 in the certificate. The permit becomes void upon any transfer of ownership or if the horse or cattle are to be
3 removed from the state. If the permit is void, an inspection must be secured for removal and the endorsed
4 certificate must be surrendered.

5 (b) The owner of a saddle, work, or show horse may apply for a permanent transportation permit valid
6 for both interstate and intrastate transportation of the horse until there is a change of ownership. To obtain a
7 permit, a horse must have either a registered brand that has been legally cleared or a lip tattoo or the owner is
8 required to present proof of ownership to a state stock inspector or a specially qualified deputy stock inspector.
9 A written application, on forms to be provided by the department, must be completed by the owner and
10 presented to a state stock inspector or a specially qualified deputy stock inspector, together with a permit fee
11 established by the department, for each horse. The application must contain a thorough physical description of
12 the horse and list all brands and tattoos carried by the horse. Upon approval of the application by a state stock
13 inspector, a permanent transportation permit must be issued by the department to the owner for each horse, and
14 the permit is valid for the life of the horse. If there is a change of ownership in a horse, the permit automatically
15 is void. The permit must accompany the horse for which it was issued at all times while the horse is in transit.
16 This permit is in lieu of other permits and certificates required under the provisions of this section. The state of
17 Montana shall recognize as valid permanent transportation permits issued in other jurisdictions to the owner of
18 a saddle, work, or show horse subsequently entering the state. A permit is automatically void upon a change
19 of ownership.

20 (c) When livestock owned by and bearing the registered brand of a bona fide rodeo producer are being
21 transported from county to county in this state by the owner for rodeo purposes and there is no change of
22 ownership, the inspection certificate required by this section may be endorsed, as to the purpose and extent of
23 transportation, by the inspector issuing the certificate in order to serve as a travel permit in this state for the
24 livestock described in the certificate. The certificate is effective for the calendar year for which it is issued. The
25 certificate must be issued by a state stock inspector.

26 (d) An owner of livestock or the owner's agent may be issued one transportation permit in a 12-month
27 period allowing the movement of the livestock into an adjoining county or the county immediately adjoining the
28 adjoining county and return when the livestock are being moved for grazing purposes and when they are being
29 moved to and from land owned or controlled by the owner of the livestock or the owner's agent. The permit is
30 valid for a period of 8 months from the date of issuance and must be issued by a state stock inspector. The

1 permit may be issued only if the livestock are branded with the permittee's brand, which must be registered in
2 Montana. The department shall establish a fee for the permit, to be paid to the state stock inspector at the time
3 the permit is issued and remitted by the inspector to the department for deposit in the state treasury to the credit
4 of the state special revenue fund for the use of the department. This permit may be used in lieu of the inspection
5 and certificate required by this section for movement of livestock across a county line.

6 (7) Before any removal or change of ownership may take place, the seller of livestock shall request all
7 required inspections and shall pay the required fees."

8
9 **Section 3.** Section 87-4-415, MCA, is amended to read:

10 **"87-4-415. Transportation, sale, and disposal of alternative livestock -- quarantine.** (1) Prior to
11 selling, transferring, transporting, or disposing of one or more alternative livestock, the alternative livestock ranch
12 licensee shall request an inspection of the alternative livestock, which inspection must be completed by a
13 department of livestock designated agent. All dead alternative livestock must be reported to the department of
14 livestock within 1 working day of the discovery of the death.

15 (2) (a) Inspection under subsection (1) must be conducted pursuant to 81-3-203(1) through ~~(3)~~ (4) and
16 must include the number, species, age, sex, and individual identification numbers of alternative livestock
17 transported or disposed of.

18 (b) A copy of the certificate of inspection must be provided by the department of livestock to the
19 department within 10 days of inspection.

20 (3) The department of livestock may quarantine or issue a hold order on any alternative livestock
21 pending inspection and health certification. The department shall notify the department of livestock regarding
22 the importation or transportation of any alternative livestock that the department reasonably believes may be
23 infected with a disease specific to wildlife."

24
25 NEW SECTION. **Section 4. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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